

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO  
EASTERN DIVISION**

MARKEL INSURANCE COMPANY  
4521 Highwoods Parkway  
Glen Allen, Virginia 23060

Plaintiff,

vs.

INDUSTRIAL REALTY GROUP, LLC  
12214 Lakewood Boulevard  
Downey, California 90242  
c/o Stuart Lighter, President and Chairman of  
the Board

IRG LORAIN, LLC  
4020 Kinross Lakes Parkway  
Richfield, Ohio 44286

IRG REALTY ADVISORS, LLC  
4020 Kinross Lakes Parkway  
Richfield, Ohio 44286  
c/o Tract Green, Statutory Agent

Defendants,

vs.

FREDERICK HAST III and BRENDA  
HAST, husband and wife  
10305 Berlin Road  
Berlin Heights, Ohio 44814

TRIAD STAFFING  
6100 Rockside Woods Boulevard  
Suite 350  
Independence, Ohio 44131

BMCH, INC.  
6100 Rockside Woods Boulevard  
Suite 350  
Independence, Ohio 44131

STATEWIDE CONSTRUCTION  
COMPANY  
40251 Schoolcraft Road,  
Plymouth, Michigan 48170  
c/o Jeffrey Seskin, Statutory Agent

CASE NO. \_\_\_\_\_

JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_

**COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY  
JUDGMENT**

FIRELANDS ELECTRIC, INC.  
35765 Chester Road  
Avon, Ohio 44011  
c/o Black River Corp Services, Statutory  
Agent

TRADEMARK GLOBAL, LLC  
1300 East 9<sup>th</sup> Street  
Cleveland, Ohio 44114  
c/o CT Corporation System, Statutory Agent

TGLOBAL PROPERTIES, LLC  
PO Box 1088  
Columbus, Ohio 43216  
c/o Charles A. Koenig, Statutory Agent

JOHN DOE AND/OR JOHN DOE INC.  
1-10  
Said parties are “catch-all” defendants  
utilized by Frederick Hast III and Brenda  
Hast in the Underlying Complaint and,  
therefore, do not possess an actual address or  
real name available for service and notice

Necessary Party Defendants.

## **COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT**

### **INTRODUCTION**

A civil action between these parties or other parties arising out of the transaction or occurrence alleged in the Complaint has been previously filed in Cuyahoga County Court of Common Pleas under Case No. CV-16-869168 and was assigned to Judge Shannon M. Gallagher. The action remains pending.

NOW COMES, Plaintiff, Markel Insurance Company ("MIC"), by and through their undersigned counsel, files this Complaint for Declaratory Judgment (“Complaint”), averring as follows:

### **BRIEF OVERVIEW**

1. Plaintiff seeks declaratory action pertaining to the rights and duties of MIC and Defendants, Industrial Realty Group, IR Lorain, LLC and IRG Realty Advisors, LLC, (collectively “IRG Defendants”) under a policy of insurance issued by MIC to Industrial Realty

Group in 2014 with respect to the matter currently at issue before this Honorable Court at Docket No. CV-16-869168, captioned Frederick Hast III, et al. vs. Triad Staffing, et al. (“Underlying Action”) (See Complaint in Underlying Action, Exhibit 1).

**PARTIES**

2. Markel Service, Incorporated is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Virginia with a principal place of business at 4521 Highwoods Parkway, Glen Allen, VA 23060.

3. Markel Insurance Company is a wholly owned subsidiary of Markel Service, Incorporated, being organized and existing under the laws of the State of Illinois with a principal place of business at 10 Parkway North, Deerfield, Illinois, 60015.

4. Defendant, Industrial Realty Group (Defendant in the Underlying Action), is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Ohio with a principal place of business at 12214 Lakewood Boulevard, Downey, California 90242, c/o Stuart Lighter, President and Chairman of the Board.

5. Defendant, IR Lorain, LLC (Defendant in the Underlying Action), is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Ohio with a principal place of business at 4020 Kinross Lakes Parkway, Richfield, Ohio 44286.

6. Defendant, IRG Realty Advisors, LLC (Defendant in the Underlying Action), is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Ohio with a principal place of business at 4020 Kinross Lakes Parkway, Richfield, Ohio 44286, c/o Tract Green, Statutory Agent.

7. Necessary Party Defendants Frederick Hast II and Brenda Hast are married individuals (Plaintiffs in the Underlying Action) with a residence situated at 10305 Berlin Road, Berlin Heights, OH 44814.

8. Necessary Party Defendants Triad Staffing and/or BMCH, Inc. (Defendants in the Underlying Action) are corporations organized and existing under the laws of the State of Ohio with a principal place of business at 6100 Rockside Woods Boulevard, Suite 405, Independence, OH 44131.

9. Necessary Party Defendant Statewide Construction Company (Defendant in the Underlying Action) is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Ohio with a principal place of business at 40251 Schoolcraft Road, Plymouth, MI 48170, c/o Jeffrey Seskin, Statutory Agent.

10. Necessary Party Defendant Firelands Electric Cooperative, Inc. (Defendant in the Underlying Action) is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Ohio with a principal place of business at 35765 Chester Road, Avon, OH 44011, c/o Black River Corp Services, Statutory Agent.

11. Necessary Party Defendant Trademark Global, LLC (Defendant in the Underlying Action) is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Ohio with a principal place of business at 1300 East 9<sup>th</sup> Street, Cleveland, Ohio 44114, c/o CT Corporation System, Statutory Agent.

12. Necessary Party Defendant TGlobal Properties, LLC (Defendant in the Underlying Action) is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Ohio with a mailing address of PO Box 1088, Columbus, Ohio 43216, c/o Charles A. Koenig, Statutory Agent.

13. Necessary Party Defendant John Doe and/or John Doe Inc. 1-10. (Defendants in the Underlying Action) are “catch-all” defendants utilized by Frederick Hast II and Brenda Hast in the underlying Complaint and, therefore, do not possess an actual address or real name available for service and notice.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

14. This Court has jurisdiction over this action, pursuant to 28 U.S.C 1332, because the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.00 (exclusive of interest and costs) and diversity of citizenship exists between the parties.

15. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1391, venue is properly laid in the Northern District of Ohio because the events giving rise to the claims occurred in Cuyahoga County, Ohio.

### **FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

#### **A. The Underlying Action Against the Insured**

16. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1 through 15 of the Complaint as though set forth at length herein.

17. On or about September 16, 2016, Frederick Hast III and Brenda Hast (“Underlying Plaintiffs”) filed a civil complaint against Industrial Realty Group, IR Lorain, LLC, IRG Realty Advisors, LLC, Triad Staffing, BMCH, Inc., Statewide Construction Company, Firelands Electric, Inc., Trademark Global, LLC, TGlobal Properties, LLC, and John Doe and/or John Doe Inc. 1-10 (“Underlying Defendants”). (Complaint in Underlying Action, Exhibit 1).

18. Underlying Plaintiffs have alleged physical injuries sustained by Frederick Hast III resulting from a work/employment related incident on September 17, 2014 (Exhibit 1, ¶ 7 and 18).

19. Underlying Plaintiffs have alleged that Frederick Hast III was employed by Triad Staffing and/or BMCH, Inc. (“Underlying Employment Defendants”) for the purpose of scrapping out steel at 5401 Baumhart Road, Lorain, Ohio, 44053 (Exhibit 1, ¶ 3).

20. Underlying Plaintiffs have alleged that 5401 Baumhart Road, Lorain, Ohio, 44053 is owned/maintained by Industrial Realty Group, IR Lorain, LLC, IRG Realty Advisors, LLC, Statewide Construction Company, Firelands Electric Cooperative, Inc., Trademark Global, LLC, TGlobal Properties, LLC, and/or John Doe and/or John Doe Inc. 1-10 (“Underlying Property Defendants”) (Exhibit 1, ¶ 4).

21. Underlying Plaintiffs seek compensation from Underlying Defendants, including IRG Defendants, for (i) injuries and damages sustained by Frederick Hast III resulting from deliberate, intentional and wrongful conduct of IRG Defendants and a portion of the Necessary Party Defendants; (ii) injuries and damages sustained by Frederick Hast III resulting from the negligent conduct of IRG Defendants and a portion of the Necessary Party Defendants; and (iii) loss of consortium sustained by Brenda Hast resulting from the wrongful conduct of IRG Defendants and Necessary Party Defendants (Exhibit 1, ¶ 9 – 13, 20 – 25, and 28).

#### **B. The MIC Policy with Industrial Realty Group**

22. MIC provided insurance coverage to IRG Defendants from April 15, 2014 to April 15, 2015 (See Exhibit 2, the “MIC Policy”).

23. The MIC Policy is a commercial general liability policy covering multiple tracts of land, including 5401 Baumhart Road, Lorain, Ohio, 44053, the location of alleged accident in the Underlying. (Exhibit 2, p 18).

24. The alleged damages sought in the Underlying Action by Underlying Plaintiffs fall within the MIC Policy Exceptions and the State of Ohio Workers Compensation Act.

25. The Underlying Plaintiffs must solely rely on the State of Ohio Workers Compensation Act and its correlating systems in order to recover for the alleged injuries outlined in the Underlying Action.

26. Therefore, MIC requests declaratory judgment that MIC is not obligated to defend or indemnify any person or entity in connection with the Underlying Action.

**COUNT I – DECLARATORY JUDGMENT**

27. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1 through 26 of the Complaint as though set forth at length herein.

**A. Coverage for Counts II and III (Negligence and Loss of Consortium) is Excluded Under the Master-Servant Doctrine.**

28. IRG Defendants employed Frederick Hast III through Triad Staffing and/or BMCH, Inc.

29. IRG Defendants and Frederick Hast III operated under a “master-servant” relationship wherein IRG Defendants possessed direct control over Frederick Hast III regarding all of his regular job duties up to and at the time of the alleged accident.

30. Frederick Hast III is considered a “loaned servant” under Ohio Law and is, therefore, only able to file suit in the particular circumstances outlined in O.R.C. 2745.01.

31. Based upon Frederick Hast III’s status as a loaned servant, Frederick Hast III was, at the time of the alleged accident, an employee of the IRG Defendants.

32. IRG Defendants admit to this relationship in their “Answer of Defendants IRG Lorain, LLC, Industrial Realty Group and IRG Realty Advisors, LLC” filed in the Underlying Action wherein they averred that “Defendants are complying employers pursuant to the State of Ohio Workers’ Compensation Act.” (See Exhibit 3, “IRG Defendants Answer”, ¶ 33).

33. Injuries and/or damages suffered by an employee while in the course and scope of his employment are otherwise exclusively covered by the State of Ohio Workers Compensation Act.

34. Additionally, the MIC Policy contains an exception for “Workers’ Compensation and Similar Law” stating:

This insurance does not apply to:

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- a) "Any obligation of the insured under a workers’ compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or similar law.... (Exhibit 2, p 4 of 15).

35. The averments in the Underlying Action properly fall within the above exception contained within the MIC Policy.

36. Therefore, to the extent that a Court finds in favor of Underlying Plaintiffs for injuries and damages sustained by Frederick Hast III resulting from negligent acts of IRG Defendants and loss of consortium, coverage for the resulting damage is excluded by the MIC Policy and the State of Ohio Workers Compensation Act.

**B. Coverage for Count I is Expressly Excluded Under the “Expected or Intended Injury Exclusion” of the MIC Policy.**

37. Pursuant to O.R.C. 2745.01(a), Ohio law only permits an action brought against an employer by an employee for damages arising out of an intentional tort during the course of employment, specifically in instances where it is proven that the employer acted with the deliberate intent to injure.

38. Although by all accounts is this a Workers Compensation Claim, Plaintiffs attempted to circumvent this method of recovery by filing as an intentional tort.



39. However, IRG Defendants coverage under the MIC Policy is subject to certain exclusions found within the MIC Policy.

40. Specifically the MIC Policy contains an “expected or intended injury exclusion” as follows:

This insurance does not apply to:

\*\*\*

a) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured.... (Exhibit 2, p 3 of 15).

41. The averments in the Underlying Action properly fall within the above exception contained within the MIC Policy.

42. The Ohio Courts have well established case law holding that Insurers are not required to indemnify their insureds for employment intentional tort claims.

43. Therefore, to the extent that a Court finds in favor of Underlying Plaintiffs for injuries and damages sustained by Frederick Hast III resulting from deliberate, intentional and wrongful conduct of IRG Defendants, coverage for the resulting damage is excluded by the MIC Policy.

44. Plaintiff therefore seeks an order from this Court declaring that they not obligated to defend or indemnify any person or entity in connection with a lawsuit pending in this same Court under Docket No. CV-16-869168, captioned Frederick Hast III, et al. vs. Triad Staffing, et al.

**RELIEF REQUESTED**

Plaintiff prays that this Court find in accordance with the rights and obligations of these parties under the insurance contract and applicable Ohio Law thereby finding that Plaintiff owes no duty to defend or indemnify any person or entity in connection with the claims made by IRG Defendants. Additionally, Plaintiff seeks whatever other relief this Court deems just and appropriate.

/s/ Brant T. Miller

Brant T. Miller, Esquire

S. Ct. No. 0070134

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